

Climate survey in Africa

Questions 2022-2023

1. In your opinion, what are the five biggest challenges that people in your country are currently facing?

(MULTICODE, MAX 5, RANDOMISE)

1. Access to healthcare
2. Access to education
3. Access to affordable housing
4. Access to transport (public or private)
5. Political instability
6. Security
7. Access to food
8. Access to clean water
9. Pollution and environmental degradation
10. Access to electricity
11. Climate change
12. Terrorism
13. Corruption
14. Inflation
15. Fast demographic growth

We will now talk about climate change.

2. Do you feel that climate change has an impact on your everyday life?

(SINGLE CODE)

1. Yes, very much so
2. Yes, somewhat
3. No, not really
4. No, not at all

3. Do climate change and environmental degradation affect...

(SINGLE CODE PER ROW, RANDOMISE)

- a. ...your income or source of livelihood?
 - b. ...the amount of time you — or your wider family — spend getting water or wood?
1. Yes
 2. No

4. Have you or your family already incurred losses due to climate change (for example, because of droughts, sea rise/coastal erosion, extreme weather events — floods, hurricanes, etc.)?

(SINGLE CODE)

1. Yes
2. No

5. Have you or anyone you know taken any action to adapt to the impacts of climate change? (For example, action to reduce the impact of future floods or drought; investments in water saving technologies to reduce the impact of drought; or drain clearing in advance of flooding.)

(SINGLE CODE)

1. Yes
2. No

6. Have you already had to move to another region or country because of climate change (for example, due a lack of access to water, change in precipitation patterns, etc.)?

(SINGLE CODE)

1. Yes
2. No but I think I will have to do it in the future
3. No and I don't think it will be necessary in the future

If Q6=2

7. Where would you go?

(SINGLE CODE)

1. To another part of my country
2. To another African country
3. To Europe
4. Elsewhere

8. Who do you think is responsible for climate change?

(SINGLE CODE, RANDOMISE)

1. Industrialised countries
2. All countries
3. Climate change just happens naturally
4. There is no climate change

9. Some industrialised countries intend to help your country combat climate change. How confident are you that this support will truly benefit your country?

(SINGLE CODE PER ROW, RANDOMISE)

- a. Support from the European Union
- b. Support from the United States
- c. Support from China

1. Very confident
2. Moderately confident
3. Not very confident
4. Not at all confident
5. I don't know

10. In which source of energy should your country invest as a priority moving forward?

(SINGLE CODE, RANDOMISE ITEMS 1 TO 3)

1. Large-scale renewable energies (big hydro, wind farms, solar photovoltaic farms, geothermal or biomass plants, etc.)
2. Small-scale (off-grid) renewable energies (rooftop solar, small hydro, biomass, etc.)
3. Large-scale fossil fuels (oil, gas, coal, etc.)
4. Nuclear energy
5. Other