**QUESTIONNAIRE 2019-2020**

**Q1. In your opinion, what are the three biggest challenges that citizens in your country are currently facing?**
(MULTICODE MAX 3, RANDOMISE)

1. Purchasing power
2. Unemployment
3. Climate change
4. Financial crisis
5. Terrorism
6. Cyberattacks
7. Large-scale migration
8. Political instability
9. Access to healthcare and health services
10. None of the above
11. Other

**Q2. Considering your views on climate change, which statement do you most agree with? You may feel your opinion sits in the middle, but please try to select the statement that you believe is closest to your opinion.**(SINGLE CODE. RANDOMISE FIRST TWO ITEMS)

1. Climate change is irreversible
2. It is still possible to reverse climate change
3. I don’t believe in climate change

**Q3.  In your opinion, is each of the following statements concerning climate change true or false?**
(SINGLE CODE PER ROW, RANDOMISE)

* Humans and human activity are the main cause of climate change
* Climate change has had an impact on every ocean and every continent over the past few decades
* Even if greenhouse gases emissions cease, their consequences will continue to be felt for centuries
1. True
2. False

**Q4.  Which of the following signs of climate change do you find most worrying?**

*Please select the top three*(MULTICODE MAX 3, RANDOMISE)

1. Accelerated loss of biodiversity on land and in oceans (disappearance of plants and animals)
2. Increasing number of storms
3. Melting of glaciers
4. Rising temperatures
5. Rising sea levels
6. Water scarcity (lack of safe drinking water)
7. Declining bee population
8. Increasing number of forest fires
9. Increasing number of floods
10. Fewer food resources
11. Air pollution
12. None of the above
13. Other

**Q5. To what extent, if at all, do you think your own behaviour can make a difference in tackling climate change?**

(SINGLE CODE)

1. To a great extent
2. To some extent
3. Not very much
4. Not at all

**Q6. Do you feel that climate change is having an impact on your everyday life?**(SINGLE CODE)

1. Yes, very much so
2. Yes, somewhat
3. No, not at all

**Q7. Do you think your children will feel the consequences of climate change in their future everyday life?**

(SINGLE CODE)

1. Yes, certainly
2. Yes, probably
3. Probably not
4. Certainly not

**Q8. Do you think that you will have to take the following actions in the future because of climate change?**(SINGLE CODE PER ROW, RANDOMISE BLOCK 1-2 AND BLOCK 3-4)

* Move to a colder region in your country
* Move to a country colder than your own
* Move to a warmer region in your country
* Move to a country warmer than your own
1. Yes
2. No

**Q9. Do you think climate change influences migration, i.e. do you think people will migrate from their countries and move to yours because of extreme climate conditions?**
(SINGLE CODE)

1. Yes, it’s already happening now
2. Yes, it may happen in the future
3. No, it won’t happen

**Q10. Regarding food, do you do any of the following to fight climate change?**

(SINGLE CODE PER ROW, RANDOMISE)

* Reduce your red meat intake
* Buy local or seasonal products
* Stop buying products that are not produced near your home (your region, or your country at the very most)
1. Yes, systematically
2. Yes, from time to time
3. No, but I intend to do so soon
4. No, and I do not intend to

**Q11. Regarding transportation, do you do any of the following to fight climate change?**
(SINGLE CODE PER ROW, RANDOMISE)

* Walk or cycle on your daily trips
* Use public transport rather than drive on your daily trips
1. Yes, systematically
2. Yes, from time to time
3. No, but I intend to do so soon
4. No, and I do not intend to
5. Yes, but it has nothing do to with climate change, it’s just my usual means of transportation
6. Not, it is not possible where I live

**Q12. More specifically concerning your driving habits with regard to the fight against climate change, which attitude would you say most closely resembles yours?**
(SINGLE CODE)

1. You have not changed your habits
2. You systematically use your car, except in the event of heavy pollution
3. You have stopped using your car for your daily trips
4. You have replaced your vehicle with an electric car
5. You have totally stopped using your car
6. Not applicable, you do not have a car

**Q13. Concerning holidays, do you do any of the following to fight climate change?**

(SINGLE CODE, RANDOMISE EXCEPT ITEM 5 THAT MUST ALWAYS APPEAR AFTER ITEM 4)

* Go on holiday in your own country or a nearby country
* Fly less
* Carbon offset your flight (a voluntary scheme where people can pay to make up for the carbon emissions that their flights produce)
* Prefer trains to planes for trips that take five hours or less
* Take night trains rather than planes for longer trips
* Sacrifice the trip of your dreams to a far-away destination
1. Yes, systematically
2. Yes, from time to time
3. No, but I intend to do so soon
4. No, and I do not intend to

**Q14. Concerning packaging and waste, do you do any of the following to fight climate change?**

(SINGLE CODE PER ROW, RANDOMISE)

* Sort your waste
* Stop using plastic bottles
* Stop using plastic bags when shopping
* Buy fewer products wrapped in plastic
* Buy fewer plastic products
* Buy products in bulk rather than wrapped
* Use your own bags or containers when shopping
1. Yes, systematically
2. Yes, from time to time
3. No, but I intend to do so soon
4. No, and I do not intend to

**Q15. Concerning housing, do you do any of the following to fight climate change?**
(SINGLE CODE, RANDOMISE)

* Heat your home less in winter
* Use air conditioning less in summer
* Turn off electrical appliances rather than put them on standby mode
1. Yes, systematically
2. Yes, from time to time
3. No, but I intend to do so soon
4. No, and I do not intend to
5. (for items 1 and 2) : Not applicable

**Q16. Again, regarding housing, have you already switched to a green energy provider to fight climate change?**

(SINGLE CODE)

1. I have already done so
2. No, but I would be willing to do so
3. No, and I don’t intend to do so
4. Not applicable

**Q17. Have you already done or would you be willing to do any of the following to fight climate change?**

(SINGLE CODE, RANDOMISE)

* Petition your government to do more to tackle climate change
* Take part in a protest or march related to tackling climate change
* Boycott companies or brands that contribute heavily to global warming
* Invest your savings or your pension in green funds
1. I have already done so
2. No, but I would be willing to do so
3. No, and I don’t intend to do so

**Q18. Among the following solutions, what would personally help you take action to fight climate change?**

(MULTICODE MAX 2, RANDOMISE)

1. Better information surrounding climate change and good practices to follow
2. Subsidies or tax cuts to encourage environment-friendly solutions, in any area of your daily life
3. Better services and infrastructure enabling citizens to be more eco-friendly (public transportation, facilitating waste sorting)
4. None of the above
5. Other

**Q19. Do you think you are sufficiently informed to invest your pension and/or savings in climate-friendly and/or green projects or companies?**
(SINGLE CODE)

1. Yes, very well informed
2. Yes, rather well informed
3. No, insufficiently informed
4. No, not informed at all
5. Not applicable/I don’t wish to invest my pension and/or savings in climate-friendly and/or green projects or companies

**Q20. Are you in favour of the following steps or solutions to fight climate change?**

(SINGLE CODE, RANDOMISE)

* Lodging group complaints (by NGOs or organisations) against the government for not keeping its promises regarding climate change
* An increase in the price of food and goods that have a significant carbon footprint, such as red meat, food transported over long distances, cell phones, and some clothing.
* A carbon tax on flights
* A ban on short-distance flights
* More taxation on companies in proportion to their profits
* Financial support for communities and workers who will suffer most from the energy transition
* Teaching about climate change and waste sorting (e.g. recycling) at school
* A ban on single-use plastics (e.g. straws, cutlery, Q-tips, etc.)
* A progressive ban on diesel cars
1. Completely in favour
2. Rather in favour
3. Rather against
4. Completely against

**Q21. More specifically, concerning trips within cities, are you in favour of the following steps to fight climate change?**
(SINGLE CODE, RANDOMISE)

* Reducing the amount of space dedicated to cars in city centres
* Banning high-emission vehicles in city centres
* Pedestrianising city centres
* Lowering speed limits
* Offering electric scooter and electric bike sharing services
* Offering free public transportation
1. Completely in favour
2. Rather in favour
3. Rather against
4. Completely against

**Q22. Let’s imagine that every citizen in your country had to pay an extra tax to fight climate change, proportional to his or her income. Let’s also imagine this tax was formally proven to solve the problem of climate change within 30 years.**

**How much would you be ready to allocate to this new tax per year?**

1. EUR 5 per year
2. EUR 20 per year
3. EUR 50 per year
4. EUR 100 per year
5. EUR 200 per year
6. EUR 500 per year
7. EUR 1 000 per year
8. Over EUR 1 000 per year
9. Nothing, I don’t believe this tax is a good idea

**Q23. Would you say that the following are taking sufficient action in the fight against climate change?**

(SINGLE CODE PER ROW, RANDOMISE)

* Citizens/individuals like you
* Cities and regional authorities
* National governments
* The European Union
* The United Nations
* Companies and industries
1. Yes, absolutely
2. Yes, to some extent
3. No, not really
4. Not at all

**Q24. Do you trust each of the following to effectively fight climate change?**

(SINGLE CODE PER ROW, RANDOMISE)

* Citizens/individuals like you
* Cities and regional authorities
* National governments
* The European Union
* The United Nations
* Companies and industries
1. Yes, absolutely
2. Yes, to some extent
3. No, not really
4. Not at all

**Q25. Do you think developed countries have a responsibility to assist developing countries in** **making the shift to carbon-free energy (including with financing or direct funding)?**
(SINGLE CODE)

1. Yes, absolutely
2. Yes, to some extent
3. No, not really
4. Not at all