

EUROPEAN PPP EXPERTISE CENTRE

# Public-private partnerships financed by the European Investment Bank

from 1990 to 2020

March 2021



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## Purpose and Methodology

This report is part of EPEC's work on monitoring developments in the public-private partnership (PPP) market. It is intended to provide an overview of the role played by the EIB in financing PPP projects inside and outside of Europe since 1990.

This report covers a wide range of PPP transactions (e.g. design-build-finance-operate, design-build-finance-maintain, concession arrangements which feature a construction element, the provision of a public service and risk sharing between the public and private sector), regardless of the type of financing provided by the EIB (e.g. project finance, sovereign lending). Portfolio loans to small PPP projects and investments in equity PPP funds are not listed in this report.

The term "amount" represents the lending commitment of the EIB at the date of signature of the main loan contract. In some cases, this amount is the aggregate of a series of loan contracts for the same project. The commitment amounts may differ from the actual amounts disbursed. EPEC continues to review project data and update historic information on an ongoing basis and incorporates any identified changes in this annual update.

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**2020**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>FINLAND</b>	<a href="#">Espoo Schools Project</a>	Education	<b>60</b>
<b>GERMANY</b>	<a href="#">Autobahn A49 Fritzlar-Ohmtal Dreieck</a>	Transport	<b>264</b>
<b>GERMANY</b>	<a href="#">Autobahn A3 Biebelried - Furth Erlangen</a>	Transport	<b>400</b>
<b>ISRAEL</b>	<a href="#">Sorek II Desalination Plant</a>	Environment	<b>150</b>

**2019**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>AUSTRIA</b>	<a href="#">Vienna Schools Campus PPP (Aron Menczer &amp; Aspern Mord)</a>	Education	<b>47</b>
<b>BELGIUM</b>	<a href="#">Tram de Liège</a>	Transport	<b>193</b>
<b>GERMANY</b>	<a href="#">Netz Elbe Spree Rolling Stock</a>	Transport	<b>151</b>
<b>GREECE</b>	<a href="#">New Heraklion International Airport (Kasteli)</a>	Transport	<b>180</b>
<b>IRELAND</b>	<a href="#">Irish Social Housing Programme (Bundle 1)</a>	Housing & Community Services	<b>61</b>
<b>NETHERLANDS</b>	<a href="#">A9 Amsterdam</a> <sup>1</sup>	Transport	<b>349</b>

<sup>1</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

## 2018

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
FRANCE	<a href="#">Strasbourg West Bypass A355</a> <sup>2</sup>	Transport	229
GERMANY	<a href="#">Autobahn A10 A24 Neuruppin - Pankow</a> <sup>3</sup>	Transport	258
IRELAND	<a href="#">Grangegorman Campus</a>	Education	110
JORDAN	<a href="#">Red Sea Dead Sea Phase 1</a>	Environment	30
NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">Blankenburg Tunnel</a> <sup>4</sup>	Transport	328
NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">Flood Defence</a> <sup>5</sup>	Environment	326

## 2017

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
AUSTRIA	<a href="#">Campus Berresgasse</a> <sup>6</sup>	Education	22
FRANCE	<a href="#">Nord Pas de Calais Broadband</a> <sup>7</sup>	Telecommunications	185
GERMANY	<a href="#">A7 Salzgitter - Goettingen</a>	Transport	213
GREECE	<a href="#">Greek Regional Airports</a> <sup>8</sup>	Transport	280
ITALY	<a href="#">Treviso Hospital Refurbishment</a> <sup>9</sup>	Transport	68
TURKEY	<a href="#">Bursa Integrated Health Campus</a>	Healthcare	150

<sup>2</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

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<sup>5</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>6</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>7</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>8</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>9</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

**2016**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
FRANCE	<a href="#">Alsace Broadband</a> <sup>11</sup>	Telecommunications	63
GERMANY	<a href="#">A6 Wiesloch - Rauenberg to Weinsberg Motorway</a> <sup>12</sup>	Transport	299
	<a href="#">A94 Motorway</a>	Transport	158
IRELAND	<a href="#">N25 New Ross Road Bypass</a> <sup>13</sup>	Transport	22
	<a href="#">Primary Care Bundle</a> <sup>14</sup>	Healthcare	70
NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">A6 Almere Motorway</a> <sup>15</sup>	Transport	79
SLOVAKIA	<a href="#">D4/R7 Motorway</a> <sup>16</sup>	Transport	427
TURKEY	<a href="#">Gaziantep Health Campus</a>	Healthcare	120
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Priority Schools Building Programme - Yorkshire</a>	Education	72

<sup>11</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>12</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>13</sup> The project is supported by the EIB/EC Project Bond Initiative

<sup>14</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>15</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>16</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

## 2015

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>FINLAND</b>	<a href="#">Hamina - Vaalimaa E18 Motorway Section</a>	Transport	<b>102</b>
<b>FRANCE</b>	<a href="#">Calais Port</a> <sup>17</sup>	Transport	<b>50</b>
<b>GREECE</b>	<a href="#">Western Macedonia Waste</a>	Environment	<b>13</b>
<b>IRELAND</b>	<a href="#">M11 Gorey to Enniscorthy Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>109</b>
<b>NETHERLANDS</b>	<a href="#">IJmuiden Sealock</a>	Transport	<b>163</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">Dumfries and Galloway Hospital</a>	Healthcare	<b>155</b>
	<a href="#">Edinburgh Hospital for Sick Children and Clinical Neurosciences</a>	Healthcare	<b>112</b>
	<a href="#">Midland Metropolitan Hospital</a> <sup>18</sup>	Healthcare	<b>148</b>
	<a href="#">Papworth Hospital</a>	Healthcare	<b>65</b>
	<a href="#">Priority Schools Building Programme - North East</a>	Education	<b>65</b>
	<a href="#">Priority Schools Building Programme - Hertfordshire, Luton and Reading</a>	Education	<b>88</b>
	<a href="#">Priority Schools Building Programme - North West</a>	Education	<b>69</b>
	<a href="#">Priority Schools Building Programme - Midlands</a>	Education	<b>88</b>

<sup>17</sup> The project is supported by the EIB/EC Project Bond Initiative

<sup>18</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments



**2014**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>AUSTRIA</b>	<a href="#">Zwettl Road Bypass</a>	Transport	<b>29</b>
<b>BELGIUM</b>	<a href="#">A11 Brugge - Zeebrugge Motorway</a> <sup>19</sup>	Transport	<b>260</b>
<b>GERMANY</b>	<a href="#">A7 Bordesholm - Hamburg Motorway</a> <sup>20</sup>	Transport	<b>157</b>
	<a href="#">University Hospital of Schleswig-Holstein</a>	Healthcare	<b>400</b>
<b>GREECE</b>	<a href="#">Attica Schools (Bundles I and II)</a>	Education	<b>36</b>
<b>IRELAND</b>	<a href="#">N17 - N18 Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>143</b>
<b>ITALY</b>	<a href="#">Milan Metro 4</a>	Transport	<b>300</b>
	<a href="#">Milan Eastern Ring Road</a>	Transport	<b>700</b>
<b>NETHERLANDS</b>	<a href="#">A9 Gaasperdammerweg Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>201</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">Aberdeen Western Peripheral Route</a>	Transport	<b>340</b>
	<a href="#">Intercity Express Programme II</a>	Transport	<b>283</b>
	<a href="#">M8 Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>212</b>
	<a href="#">North Yorkshire and York Waste</a>	Environment	<b>196</b>

<sup>19</sup> The project is supported by the EIB/EC Project Bond Initiative

<sup>20</sup> The project is supported by the EIB/EC Project Bond Initiative

## 2013

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
CROATIA	<a href="#">Airport Expansion Zagreb</a>	Transport	80
FRANCE	<a href="#">Rocade L2 Marseille</a>	Transport	155
GERMANY	<a href="#">Hochtaunus Kliniken</a>	Healthcare	49
IRELAND	<a href="#">N11- N7 Motorway</a>	Transport	72
ITALY	<a href="#">Autostrada BreBeMi</a>	Transport	700
NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">A1 A6 Motorway</a>	Transport	256
SPAIN	<a href="#">Autovia A66 Benavente - Zamora</a>	Transport	96
	<a href="#">Hospital de Vigo</a>	Healthcare	180
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Alder Hey Hospital</a>	Healthcare	63
	<a href="#">City of Glasgow College</a>	Education	95
	<a href="#">Royal Liverpool Hospital</a>	Healthcare	108
	<a href="#">Thameslink Rolling Stock</a>	Transport	498

**2012**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
FRANCE	<a href="#">Contournement Nîmes - Montpellier</a>	Transport	306
IRELAND	<a href="#">Irish Schools Bundle III</a>	Education	50
SPAIN	<a href="#">Madrid-Alicante High Speed Train Signalling and Telecommunications</a>	Transport	78
SOUTH AFRICA	<a href="#">Khi Solar One Project</a>	Energy	50
TURKEY	<a href="#">EurAsia Tunnel</a>	Transport	270
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Intercity Express Programme</a>	Transport	291

**2011**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
FINLAND	<a href="#">E18 Koskenkylä - Kotka Priority</a>	Transport	134
FRANCE	<a href="#">LGV Bretagne - Pays de la Loire</a>	Transport	638
	<a href="#">LGV Sud Europe Atlantique</a> <sup>21</sup>	Transport	1186
	<a href="#">Autoroute A63</a>	Transport	184
GERMANY	<a href="#">A8 Motorway Augsburg - Ulm</a> <sup>22</sup>	Transport	209
ISRAEL	<a href="#">Sorek Desalination Plant</a>	Environment	142
JAMAICA	<a href="#">Jamaica Toll Road</a>	Transport	39
SPAIN	<a href="#">Gipuzkoa Waste Management</a>	Environment	195
	<a href="#">Malaga - Las Pedrizas Motorway</a>	Transport	130
	<a href="#">Hospital de Burgos</a>	Healthcare	128
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Nottingham Express Transit</a>	Transport	129

<sup>21</sup> The project is supported by the loan guarantee instrument for Trans-European Network Transport projects (LGTT)

<sup>22</sup> The project is supported by the loan guarantee instrument for Trans-European Network Transport projects (LGTT)

**2010**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
CAPE VERDE	<a href="#">Cape Verde Wind Power</a>	Energy	30
FRANCE	<a href="#">GSM - Railway</a>	Transport	280
IRELAND	<a href="#">Irish Schools</a>	Education	45
NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">A15 Motorway: Maasvlakte - Vaanplein</a>	Transport	140
	<a href="#">A12 Motorway: Lunetten - Veenendaal</a>	Transport	74
POLAND	<a href="#">A1 Motorway: Strykow - Pyrzowice</a>	Transport	225
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Pinhal Interior Motorway</a>	Transport	345
SPAIN	<a href="#">Zaragoza Tramway</a>	Transport	175
	<a href="#">C-25 Motorway - Eix Transversal</a> <sup>23</sup>	Transport	300
	<a href="#">Barcelona Metro - Line 9</a>	Transport	400
	<a href="#">Rolling Stock for Madrid Metro Network</a>	Transport	188
SWEDEN	<a href="#">New Karolinska University Hospital</a>	Healthcare	699
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Southmead Hospital</a>	Healthcare	287

<sup>23</sup> The project is supported by the loan guarantee instrument for Trans-European Network Transport projects (LGTT)

**2009**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>DOMINICAN REPUBLIC</b>	<a href="#">BTA Toll Road</a>	Transport	<b>30</b>
<b>GERMANY</b>	<a href="#">A5 Motorway Widening</a> <sup>24</sup>	Transport	<b>225</b>
<b>GREECE</b>	<a href="#">Hellenic Fire Service</a>	Public order and safety	<b>9</b>
<b>JORDAN</b>	<a href="#">South North Water Conveyor</a>	Environment	<b>166</b>
<b>PORTUGAL</b>	<a href="#">University Hospital of Braga</a>	Healthcare	<b>65</b>
	<a href="#">Baixo Alentejo Motorway</a> <sup>25</sup>	Transport	<b>225</b>
<b>SPAIN</b>	<a href="#">Hospital Son Dureta</a>	Healthcare	<b>130</b>
<b>TUNISIA</b>	<a href="#">Aeroport Enfidha</a>	Transport	<b>70</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">BSF Education</a>	Education	<b>243</b>
	<a href="#">Enniskillen Acute Hospital</a>	Healthcare	<b>137</b>
	<a href="#">M25 Motorway Widening</a>	Transport	<b>448</b>
	<a href="#">Manchester Waste</a>	Environment	<b>195</b>
	<a href="#">M80 Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>158</b>

<sup>24</sup> The project is supported by the loan guarantee instrument for Trans-European Network Transport projects (LGTT)

<sup>25</sup> The project is supported by the loan guarantee instrument for Trans-European Network Transport projects (LGTT)

## 2008

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>BELGIUM</b>	<a href="#">Liefkenshoek Rail Tunnel</a>	Transport	<b>313</b>
<b>FRANCE</b>	<a href="#">Tram network of Reims</a>	Transport	<b>108</b>
	<a href="#">A88 Motorway: Falaise West - Sées</a>	Transport	<b>103</b>
	<a href="#">A19 Motorway: Courtenay - Artenay</a>	Transport	<b>200</b>
<b>GREECE</b>	<a href="#">E-K-P-P-T Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>200</b>
<b>HUNGARY</b>	<a href="#">M6 Motorway: Dunaujvaros - Szekszard</a>	Transport	<b>200</b>
<b>ITALY</b>	<a href="#">Rome Fiumicino Airport</a>	Transport	<b>80</b>
	<a href="#">Turin Waste Incinerator</a>	Environment	<b>273</b>
<b>MOROCCO</b>	<a href="#">Port De Tanger Deuxième Terminal</a>	Transport	<b>40</b>
<b>NETHERLANDS</b>	<a href="#">Second Coen Tunnel</a>	Transport	<b>194</b>
<b>POLAND</b>	<a href="#">A1 Motorway: Nowe Marzy - Torun</a>	Transport	<b>575</b>
<b>PORTUGAL</b>	<a href="#">Transmontana</a>	Transport	<b>289</b>
	<a href="#">A4/IP4 Motorway: Amarante - Vila Real</a> <sup>26</sup>	Transport	<b>200</b>
	<a href="#">IC 24 Motorway Douro Litoral</a>	Transport	<b>350</b>
<b>SPAIN</b>	<a href="#">National Expressways Improvements</a>	Transport	<b>211</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">Dumfries &amp; Galloway Schools</a>	Education	<b>79</b>

<sup>26</sup> The project is supported by the loan guarantee instrument for Trans-European Network Transport projects (LGTT)

**2007**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
FRANCE	<a href="#">Millau Viaduct</a>	Transport	143
GERMANY	<a href="#">A4 Motorway: Eisenach Bypass</a>	Transport	89
GREECE	<a href="#">K-T-K A7 Motorway: Tripoli - Kalamata</a>	Transport	150
IRELAND	<a href="#">M50 Motorway: Dublin bypass</a>	Transport	120
	<a href="#">M7 - M8 Motorways: Casteltown - Portlaoise - Cullahill</a>	Transport	116
	<a href="#">N6 Carriageway: Galway - Ballinasloe</a>	Transport	70
ISRAEL	<a href="#">Hadera Desalination Plant</a>	Environment	120
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Road Network in the Azores</a>	Transport	180
	<a href="#">IC16 - IC30 Greater Lisbon Roads</a>	Transport	105
SPAIN	<a href="#">Metro Train Sets for Madrid Region</a>	Transport	306
UGANDA	<a href="#">Bujagali Hydroelectric</a>	Energy	92
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">A1 and A4/A5 Road Corridors Upgrade</a>	Transport	169
	<a href="#">Newcastle Schools</a>	Education	79
	<a href="#">Wakefield Hospitals</a>	Healthcare	221
	<a href="#">North Staffordshire Hospitals</a>	Healthcare	227
	<a href="#">Forth Valley Acute Hospital</a>	Healthcare	190

## 2006

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>AUSTRIA</b>	<a href="#">Ostregion</a>	Transport	<b>350</b>
<b>BELGIUM</b>	<a href="#">Brussels Wastewater Treatment</a>	Environment	<b>96</b>
<b>GHANA</b>	<a href="#">West African Gas Pipeline</a>	Energy	<b>75</b>
<b>GREECE</b>	<a href="#">Thessaloniki Submerged Tunnel</a>	Transport	<b>152</b>
<b>IRELAND</b>	<a href="#">M7 Limerick Southern Ring Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>98</b>
	<a href="#">Waterford Toll Road</a>	Transport	<b>75</b>
<b>NORWAY</b>	<a href="#">E18 Motorway: Grimstad - Kristiansand</a>	Transport	<b>198</b>
<b>SPAIN</b>	<a href="#">Expressway: Reus - Alcover</a>	Transport	<b>26</b>
	<a href="#">Expressway: Cuellar - Valladolid</a>	Transport	<b>46</b>
	<a href="#">Light Railway Network in Malaga</a>	Transport	<b>325</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">Cornwall Waste</a>	Environment	<b>120</b>
	<a href="#">Birmingham Hospital</a>	Healthcare	<b>365</b>
	<a href="#">St Helens And Knowsley Hospitals</a>	Healthcare	<b>218</b>
	<a href="#">Northern Ireland Water</a>	Environment	<b>85</b>
	<a href="#">Royal London Barts Hospitals</a>	Healthcare	<b>359</b>
	<a href="#">Scottish Highland Schools</a>	Education	<b>88</b>
	<a href="#">M1 and M2 Motorways</a>	Transport	<b>90</b>



**2005**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>FINLAND</b>	<a href="#">E18 Motorway: Muurla - Lohja</a>	Transport	<b>153</b>
<b>HUNGARY</b>	<a href="#">M6 Motorway: Budapest - Dunaújváros</a>	Transport	<b>200</b>
<b>ITALY</b>	<a href="#">Mestre Hospital</a>	Healthcare	<b>70</b>
<b>POLAND</b>	<a href="#">A1 Motorway Gdansk - Nowe Marzy</a>	Transport	<b>500</b>
<b>SPAIN</b>	<a href="#">Expressway: Santiago - Brion</a>	Transport	<b>54</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">Argyll and Bute Schools</a>	Education	<b>81</b>
	<a href="#">North Lanarkshire Schools</a>	Education	<b>103</b>
	<a href="#">Woolwich Arsenal Rail Extension</a>	Transport	<b>148</b>
	<a href="#">Newcastle Hospital</a>	Healthcare	<b>167</b>

**2004**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
AUSTRIA	<a href="#">Europpass LKW Maut</a>	Transport	48
IRELAND	<a href="#">M8 Motorway Fermoy</a>	Transport	65
	<a href="#">M1 Motorway: Dundalk Bypass</a>	Transport	65
ITALY	<a href="#">Water Infrastructure - Arezzo</a>	Environment	44
NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">N31 Motorway: Leeuwarden - Nijega</a>	Transport	25
NORWAY	<a href="#">E39 Trunk Road</a>	Transport	75
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Litoral Centro Motorway: Marinha Grande - Mira</a>	Transport	264
SPAIN	<a href="#">Los Vinedos Motorway: Toledo - Tomelloso</a>	Transport	143
	<a href="#">Light Metro Line in Greater Seville</a>	Transport	260
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Manchester Hospitals</a>	Healthcare	251
	<a href="#">Cornwall Schools</a>	Education	35
	<a href="#">North East London Hospitals</a>	Healthcare	142

**2003**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>AUSTRIA</b>	<a href="#">Graz Intermodal Freight Centre</a>	Transport	<b>40</b>
<b>IRELAND</b>	<a href="#">M4 Motorway: Kinnegad - Kilcock</a>	Transport	<b>103</b>
	<a href="#">National Maritime College</a>	Education	<b>29</b>
	<a href="#">Irish Schools</a>	Education	<b>38</b>
<b>NETHERLANDS</b>	<a href="#">Wastewater Treatment Delfland</a>	Environment	<b>125</b>
<b>SPAIN</b>	<a href="#">R-3 and R-5 Motorways serving Madrid</a>	Transport	<b>300</b>
	<a href="#">Tram System in Greater Barcelona</a>	Transport	<b>125</b>
	<a href="#">R-4 Motorway: Madrid - Ocaña</a>	Transport	<b>360</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">A1 Motorway: Darrington - Dishforth</a>	Transport	<b>167</b>
	<a href="#">Blackburn Hospital</a>	Healthcare	<b>72</b>
	<a href="#">Rotherham Schools</a>	Education	<b>70</b>
	<a href="#">London Underground - Phase 2</a>	Transport	<b>880</b>

## 2002

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
GERMANY	<a href="#">Rostock Road Tunnel</a>	Transport	105
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Greater Oporto Motorway</a>	Transport	300
SPAIN	<a href="#">R-2 Motorway: Madrid - Guadalajara</a>	Transport	120
	<a href="#">Motorway: Pampelona - Logroño</a>	Transport	175
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">London Underground</a>	Transport	470
	<a href="#">London Underground's Electricity Network</a>	Energy	71

## 2001

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
GERMANY	<a href="#">Travequerung (Herrentunnel)</a>	Transport	80
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Algarve Motorway</a>	Transport	130
	<a href="#">Beira Litoral/Beira Alta Motorway</a>	Transport	470
SOUTH AFRICA	<a href="#">N4 Platinum Toll Highway</a>	Transport	50
SPAIN	<a href="#">Tramway in the Barcelona Metropolitan area</a>	Transport	136
	<a href="#">AP71 Motorway: Leon - Astorga</a>	Transport	42
	<a href="#">Motorway: A6 - Avila</a>	Transport	100
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Edinburgh Schools</a>	Education	59
	<a href="#">Kirklees Schools</a>	Education	40
	<a href="#">Dudley Hospitals</a>	Healthcare	113

**2000**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
GREECE	<a href="#">Rion-Antirion Bridge</a>	Transport	370
POLAND	<a href="#">A2 Motorway: Southern Poznan Section</a>	Transport	275
	<a href="#">Interior Norte Motorway</a>	Transport	324
	<a href="#">Costa Da Prata Motorway</a>	Transport	190
SPAIN	<a href="#">M-45 Motorway: Madrid Urban Motorway</a>	Transport	149
	<a href="#">Motorway Shadow Toll Road: Murcia Region</a>	Transport	13
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Glasgow Schools</a>	Education	166
	<a href="#">Sheffield Schools</a>	Education	46
	<a href="#">A13 Road: Limehouse - Wennington</a>	Transport	150

**1999**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
CHINA	<a href="#">Chengdu BOT Water Treatment Plant</a>	Environment	25
GERMANY	<a href="#">Weser Tunnel</a>	Transport	98
	<a href="#">Engelbergbasistunnel</a>	Transport	173
NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">HSL Zuid</a>	Transport	400
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Chaves Motorway</a>	Transport	450
	<a href="#">SCUT Beira Interior</a> <sup>27</sup>	Transport	404
	<a href="#">Aguas de Santa Maria da Feira</a>	Environment	80
SOUTH AFRICA	<a href="#">N3 Toll Road</a>	Transport	45

<sup>27</sup> This financing comprises an ex European Investment Fund guarantee for a European Investment Bank loan for an amount of €45.3 million

## 1998

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
MOROCCO	<a href="#">Parc Eolien De Tetouan</a>	Energy	20
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Leira Motorway</a> <sup>28</sup>	Transport	240
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Falkirk Schools (Scotland)</a>	Education	56
	<a href="#">Channel Tunnel Rail Link</a>	Transport	290
	<a href="#">Porterbrook Rolling Stock</a>	Transport	172
	<a href="#">Welsh Roads - A55</a>	Transport	81

## 1997

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
DENMARK	<a href="#">Oeresund Link 2</a>	Transport	1088
GERMANY	<a href="#">The Fourth Tube Elbe Tunnel 1&amp;2</a>	Transport	355
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Scottish Roads - M6</a>	Transport	122

## 1996

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
DENMARK	<a href="#">Great Belt Link 4</a>	Transport	1069
GREECE	<a href="#">Essi Motorway 1 &amp; 2</a>	Transport	1027
	<a href="#">New Athens International Airport</a>	Transport	999
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Channel Tunnel Rail Link UK</a>	Transport	119
	<a href="#">UK Roads</a> <sup>29</sup>	Transport	297

<sup>28</sup> This financing comprises an ex European Investment Fund guarantee for a European Investment Bank loan for an amount of €30.9 million

<sup>29</sup> This financing comprises an ex European Investment Fund guarantee for a European Investment Bank loan for an amount of €60.2 million

**1995**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
DENMARK	<a href="#">Oeresund Link</a>	Transport	677
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Second Bridge Rodoviaria</a>	Transport	306

**1994**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
DENMARK	<a href="#">Great Belt Link 3</a>	Transport	784

**1993**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
DENMARK	<a href="#">Great Belt Link 2</a>	Transport	398
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Skye Bridge</a>	Transport	17

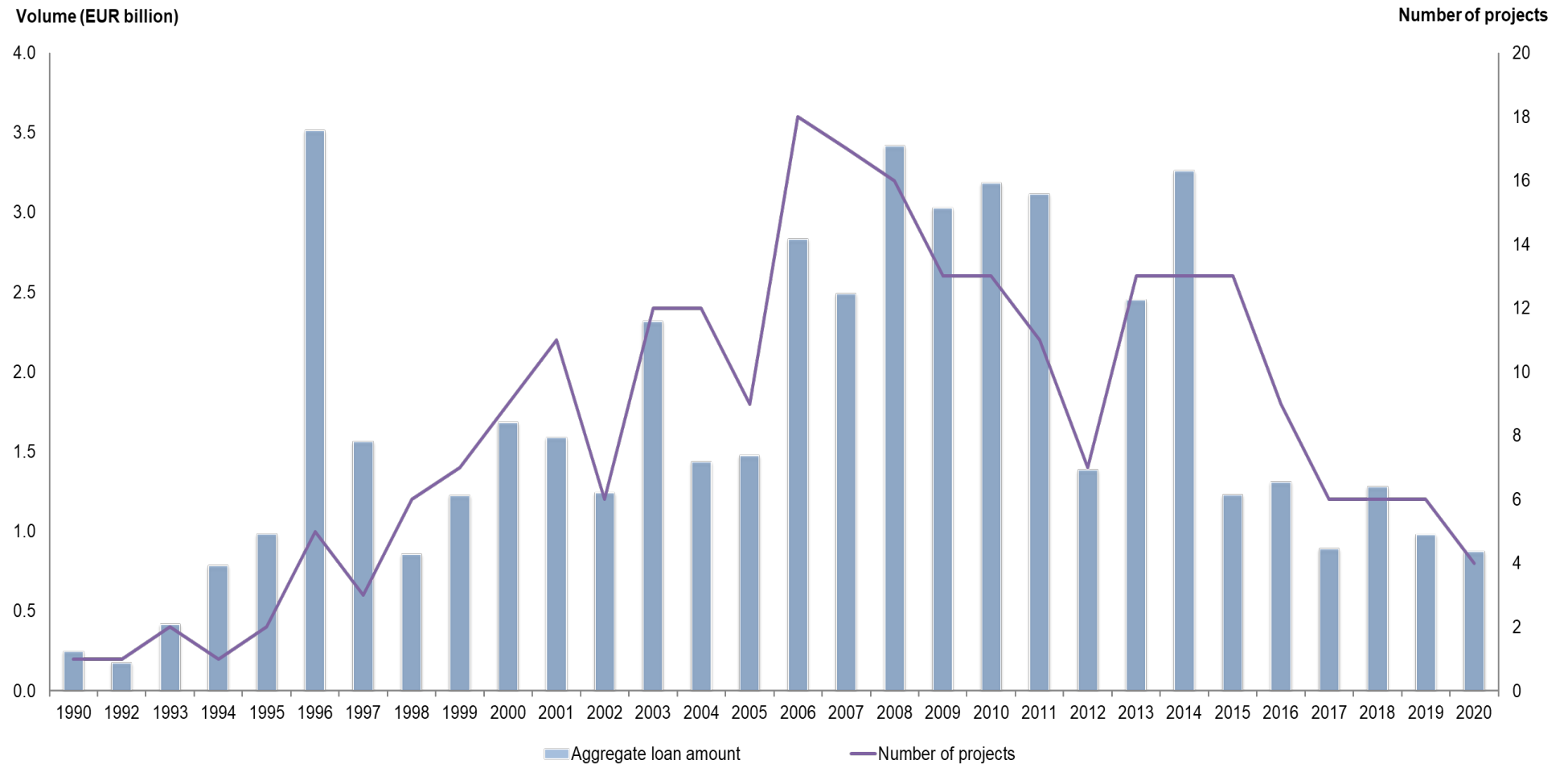
**1992**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Second Severn Crossing</a>	Transport	176

**1990**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
DENMARK	<a href="#">Great Belt Link</a>	Transport	246

## PPPs financed by the European Investment Bank from 1990 to 2020







**EUROPEAN PPP EXPERTISE CENTRE**

# **Public-private partnerships financed by the European Investment Bank**

from 1990 to 2020

March 2021



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